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TOPIC : Subject and Object in English
Grammar

Subject

- ▶ A Doer of the action
- 1. Birds fly
- 2. Rani slept
- 3. Fire burns
- 4. Hamlet hesitated
- 5. Kamala is crying

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- ▶ Something which is explained in a sentence.
 1. William Shakespeare was a famous dramatist.
 2. Rani is a Teacher.
 3. This is a pen.

- ▶ Action of someone or Something.
- ▶ Which names the person or thing.
- ▶ The subject normally gives some idea of what the sentence will be about
- ▶ Statement sentences usually begin with a subject.

The subject of a sentence is usually one of the following

- A. A noun
- B. A pronoun
- C. A Group of Words based on a noun, called a noun phrase

Predicate: The predicate can contain a number of different elements such as verb, object and etc.

▶ OBJECT

Sometimes the subject and verb pattern is obviously incomplete then the sentence needs a third element which is object

- ▶ He cut ..?
- ▶ He cut his finger.
- ▶ She said ...?
- ▶ She said Good morning.

- ▶ It completes the verb, Which would otherwise be incomplete
- ▶ It refers to the person, thing, or idea affected by the action of the verb
- ▶ The object normally comes after the verb in a statement
- ▶ It refers to a different person, thing or idea from the subject.

The object of a clause can be

- ❖ a noun
- ❖ a pronoun
- ❖ a noun phrase

Subject verb object

- Raju stabbed Rani.
- I know your name.
- Mohan opened the door.
- Who knows the answer.

THANK YOU

The background features abstract, overlapping geometric shapes in various shades of green, ranging from light lime to dark forest green. These shapes are primarily located on the right side of the frame, creating a modern, layered effect. The rest of the background is plain white.